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FEB 1952 51-4A

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SECURITY INFORMATION

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		. 1	NFORMATION	REPORT		
COUNTRY	Pola	nd	-			
SUBJECT	1.	Functions of the KB Identification of K	W BW Units		NO. OF PAGES 4	ecember 1952
DATE OF INFO.	*.	25X1A			NO. OF ENCLS.	į.
PLACE ACQUIRED			2	25X1X	SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO	**

## l. Functions of the KBW:

## (a) Peacetime

- The liquidation of all anti-Polish Government groups; the investigation and apprehension or liquidation of all underground leaders and elements.
- (2) The protection of vital industrial installations and industrial areas.
- The guarding and securing of Polish political or State prisoners and prisoners of other nationalities in Polish prison camps.
- Guard service with the Security Office (Urzad Bezpieczenstwa UB).

## (b) Wartime

- (1) The protection of supply areas immediately behind the fighting lines and protection of the rear areas against infiltration, enemy paratroop drops behind the lines, and other diversionary activities. In protecting these areas, KBW units are trained for and instructed to actively engage any enemy and, if possible, to hold or destroy him.
- (2) Military traffic control. In the fulfillment of this mission, the KBW would supervise military traffic control by the employment of women as military police.

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- (3) The protection of government depots and supply dumps in non-combat areas.
- (4) Although KBW units are instructed and trained for fighting, they would be actively committed only when absolutely needed.
- 2. The actual T/O of a KBW brigade is about two thousand officers and EM; that of a regiment is about 1,600-1,800 officers and EM. The creating of brigades is a flexible item in the KBW, the need for personnel being governed by the degree of partisan activity in certain areas and the necessity for quelling such activity. From an organizational viewpoint, the only difference between a brigade and a regiment is that the former is composed of four battalions, while the latter is composed of three.
- 3. KBW brigades and regiments are identified as follows. Source spelled out all names as cited in this report?:
  - (a) lst KBW Brigade Gora Kalwarja /5159N-2114E7

    Unkown CO: Col Kowalski (fnu), a Polish Communist

    The actual peacetime strength of this brigade was approximately
    1,800 officers and men (124 officers, 245 NCO's, 1,440 pyts).
    I do not know the wartime strength.
  - (b) 3rd KBW Brigade Lublin \( \sqrt{5}\)115N-2234E\( \sqrt{2}\)
    Unknown CO: Unknown

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I believe, but am not certain, that this brigade had the same T/O as the lst KBW Brigade. I have no further information.

(c) Special KBW Brigade - Warsaw /5215N-2100E7
Unknown CO: Unknown

The actual strength of this brigade is unknown to me but the T/O is about 2,000 officers and men. I have never seen or heard a numerical designation for this brigade. It has always been called "Special" because its mission was to guard high Government officials and Government office buildings. One company of this brigade was a combat company. I have no further information.

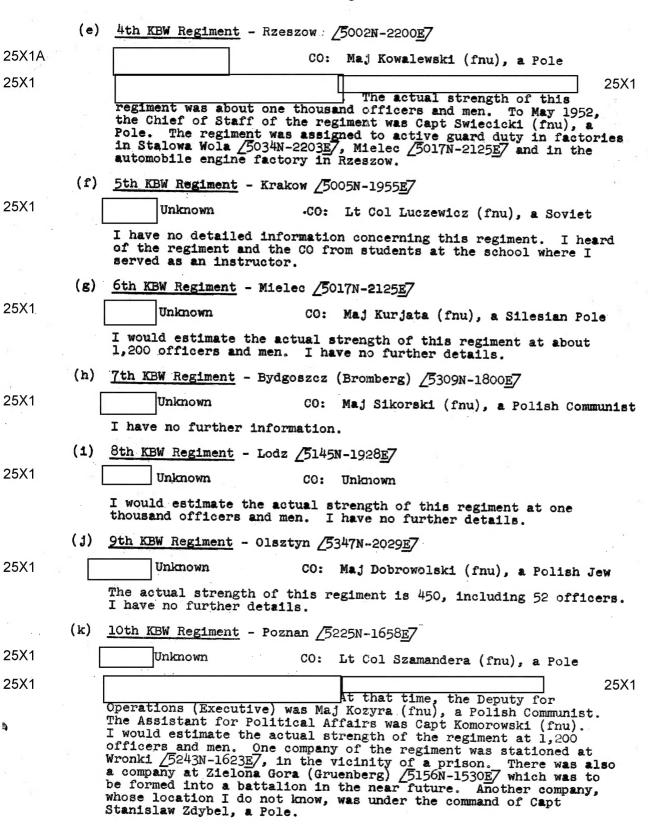
(d) 2nd KBW Regiment - Bialystok \( \sqrt{5}308N-2309E\)

Unknown CO: Maj Pliskin (fnu)
The actual peacetime strength of a KBW regiment

The actual peacetime strength of a KBW regiment is normally about 1,200 officers and men, but it may go as high as 1,600 (T/O strength). The wartime strength is not known to me. The 2nd KBW Regiment consists of three battalions, each composed of three companies and operates in the Bialystok area. The actual strength of the regiment is 90 officers, 160 NCO's, and 950 pvts. From March through April 1952, this regiment received support from the 4th KBW Regiment, Rzeszow, in carrying out anti-partisan activity in the Bialystok area. The Deputy Political Officer of this regiment is Capt Sowula (fnu), a Pole. The Chief of Staff is Maj George Zagorski, a Pole.

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	(1)	11th KBW Regiment - Telenia Gora (Hirschberg im Riesengebirge)	
25X1		Unknown CO: Unknown	
25X1		The actual strength of the regiment is unknown to me.  Although the regiment was stationed at Jelenia Gora, regimental headquarters was at Wroclaw (Breslau) \( \sigma 5106N-1702E \).	X <sup>·</sup>
	(m)	12th KBW Regiment - Katowice \( \frac{5}{016}N-1901E\)	
25X1		Unknown CO: Maj Dzen (fnu), a Soviet	Χ·
25X1		The Deputy for the Political Affairs Section was Maj Kessler (fnu), a Polish Communist Jew. The Chief of the Intelligence Section was Capt Baranowski (fnu), a Pole. Other personalities attached to this regiment were: Maj Dworakowski (fnu), a Pole, who is well-known for his destruction of anti-Communist and partisan political parties in Poland, and Capt Stanislaw Chrostek, a well-known Communist. The actual strength of the regiment was 1,200 officers and men.	
. '	(n)	13th KBW Regiment - Szczecin (Stettin) _5325N-1435E7	
25X1		Unknown CO: Maj Piotrowski (fnu), a Pole  The actual strength of this regiment was 800 officers and men.	
	(0)	I have no further details.  14th KBW Regiment - Gdansk (Danzig) /5420N-1840E7	.+3
25X1A	(*)	CO: Maj Mietki (fnu), a Polish Communist Jew	
25X1		The actual strength of the regiment was approximately 1,200 officers and men. I believe that one company of the regimen was on guard at Elblag (Elbing) /5410N-1923E7. A second company was on guard duty at a prison, and a third company was at Gdansk. I have no further details.	
	(p)	15th KBW Regiment - Opole /5040N-1757E7 and Prudnik (Neustadt in Oberschlesien) /5019N-1734E7	
25X1		Unknown CO: A Polish Communist (name unknown)	
		Prior to April 1952, this regiment had been designated as a battalion. The regiment was actually in Prudnik but had its barracks in Opole. I have no further details.	
4.	batt	ddition to the units identified above, I knew of an u/i KBW alion at Koszalin (Koeslin) \( \frac{5}{4}\)12N-1611E7 and an u/i KBW cavalry dron, which was formed in April - May 1952 at Przasnysz \( \frac{5}{3}\)302N-E7.	1
5.		were used for mailing purposes in the	
25X1		Sender : Nad. (Nadeslaniec) Army Unit : Jed. Wojsk. (Jednostka Wojskowa) eg 2158 Location : Gdansk	
		-end-	